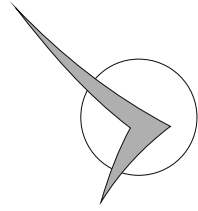
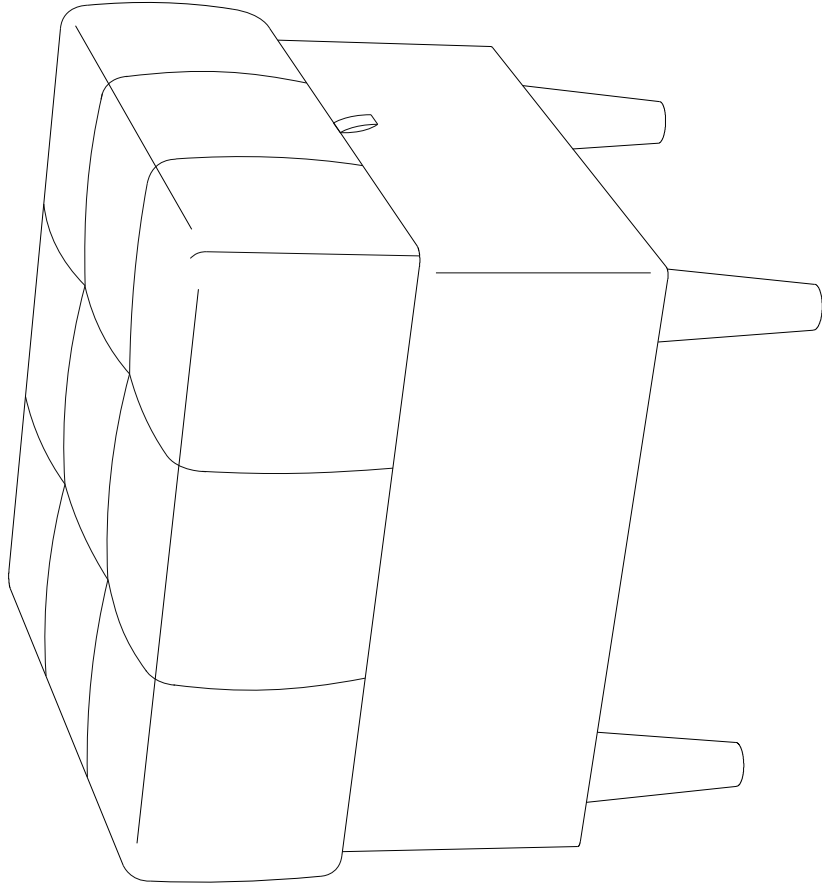
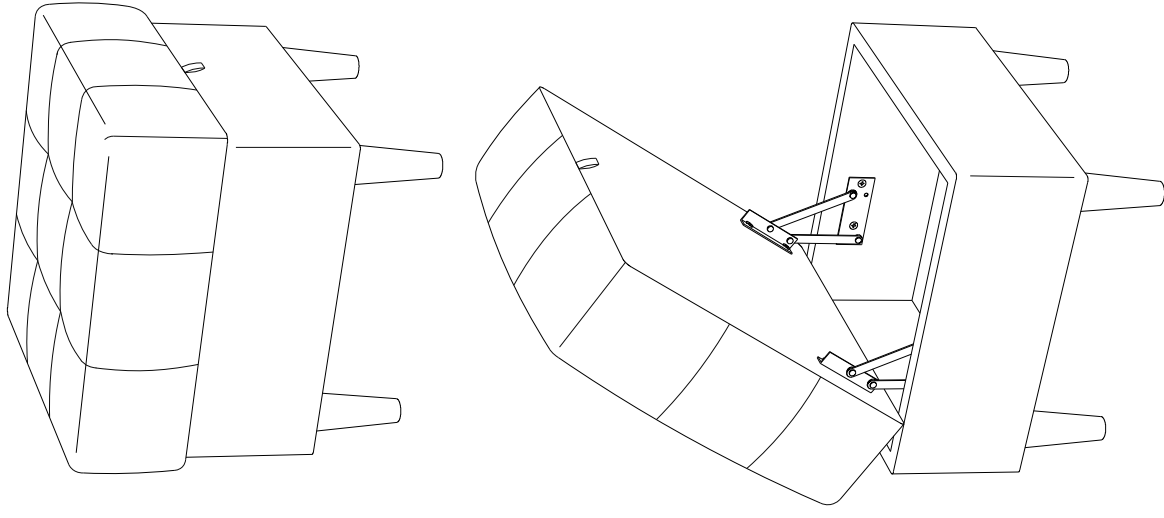
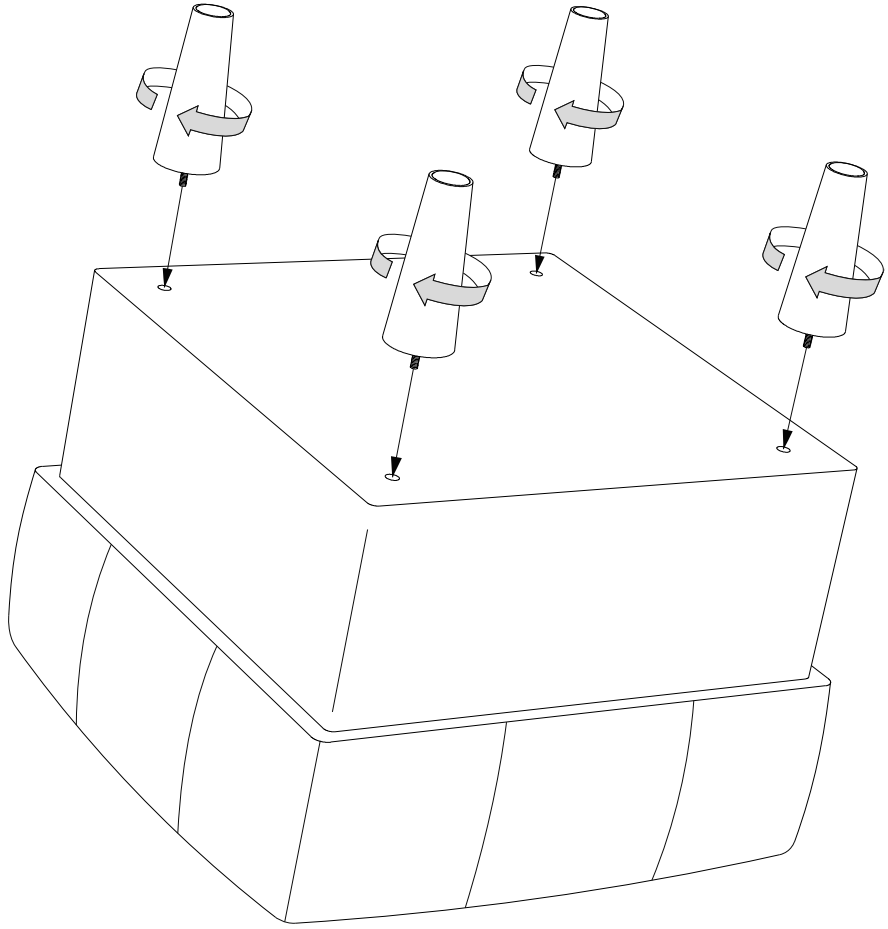
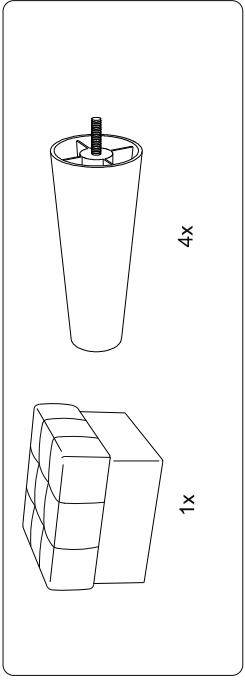
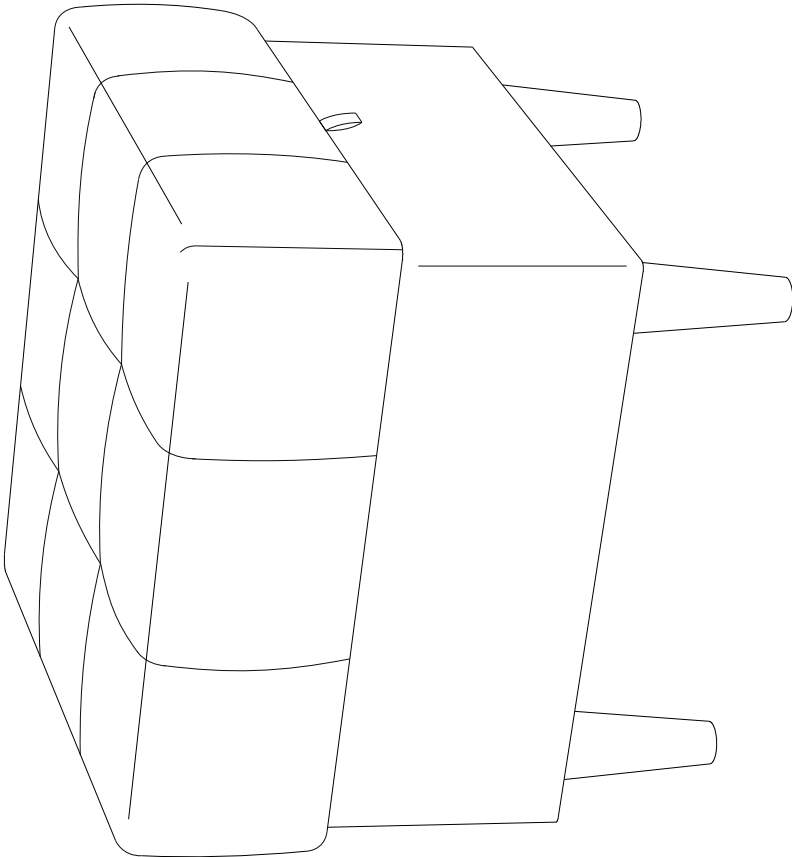


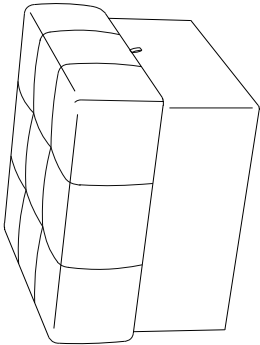
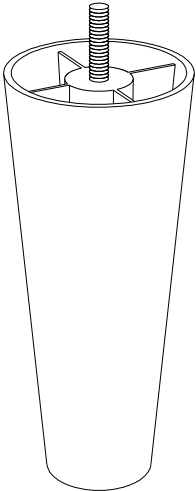
# Norton





1



	
<p>1 шт.</p>	<p>4 шт.</p>
<p>Пуф</p>	<p>Опоры</p>